INDICES TO VOLUME 40: 1992

AREA INDEX

In 1992 (Volume 40) *Operations Research* began to list the area in which each published paper was reviewed. The index was developed and compiled by Rona Ginsberg, Managing Editor, and will be published each year with the other indexes for a volume.

COMPUTING

Bixby, Robert E., John W. Gregory, Irvin J. Lustig, Roy E. Marsten and David F. Shanno, *Very Large-Scale Optimization: A Case Study in Combining Interior Point and Simplex Methods*, 885–897

Geoffrion, Arthur M., *The SML Language for Structured Modeling: Levels 1 and 2*, 38–57

Geoffrion, Arthur M., *The SML Language for Structured Modeling: Levels 3 and 4*, 58–75

DECISION ANALYSIS, BARGAINING AND NEGOTIATION

Henig, Mordechai, and Barry O'Neill, *Games of Boldness, Where the Player Performing the Hardest Task Wins*, 76–86

Michalowski, Wojtek, and Tomek Szapiro, *A Bi-Reference Procedure for Interactive Multiple Criteria Programming*, 247–258

Peters, Hans, *A Criterion for Comparing Strength of Preference With an Application to Bargaining*, 1018–1022

Salo, Ahti A., and Raimo P. Hämäläinen, *Preference Assessment by Imprecise Ratio Statements*, 1053–1061

Shenoy, Prakash P., *Valuation-Based Systems for Bayesian Decision Analysis*, 463–484

Winkler, Robert L., and Robert T. Clemen, *Sensitivity Weights in Combining Forecasts*, 609–614

DISTRIBUTION, TRANSPORTATION AND LOGISTICS

Bertsimas, Dimitris J., *A Vehicle Routing Problem With Stochastic Demand*, 574–585

Brandeau, Margaret L., *Characterization of the Stochastic Median Queue Trajectory in a Plane With Generalized Distances*, 331–341

Desrochers, Martin, Jacques Desrosiers and Marius Solomon, *A New Optimization Algorithm for the Vehicle Routing Problem With Time Windows*, 342–354

Gendreau, Michel, Alain Hertz and Gilbert Laporte, *New Insertion and Postoptimization Procedures for the Traveling Salesman Problem*, 1086–1094

Kennington, J., and Z. Wang, *A Shortest Augmenting Path Algorithm for the Semi-Assignment Problem*, 178–187

Li, Chung-Lun, David Simchi-Levi and Martin Desrochers, *On the Distance Constrained Vehicle Routing Problem*, 790–799

Louveaux, François V., and D. Peeters, *A Dual-Based Procedure for Stochastic Facility Location*, 564–573

Rosen, J. B., and G. L. Xue, *On the Convergence of Miehle's Algorithm for the Euclidean Multifacility Location Problem*, 188–191

MANUFACTURING, PRODUCTION AND SCHEDULING

Agnihothri, Saligrama R., and Uday S. Karmarkar, *Performance Evaluation of Service Territories*, 355–366

Ahmadi, Javed H., Reza H. Ahmadi, Sriram Dasu and Christopher S. Tang, *Batching and Scheduling Jobs on Batch and Discrete Processors*, 750–763

Ahmadi, Reza H., and Uttarayan Bagchi, *Minimizing Job Idleness in Deadline Constrained Environments*, 972–985

Akella, Ram, S. Rajagopalan and Medini R. Singh, *Part Dispatch in Random Yield Multistage Flexible Test Systems for Printed Circuit Boards*, 776–789

Atkins, Derek, Maurice Queyranne and Daning Sun, *Lot Sizing Policies for Finite Production Rate Assembly Systems*, 126–141

Avram, Florin, and Lawrence M. Wein, *A Product Design Problem in Semiconductor Manufacturing*, 986–998

Badinelli, Ralph D., *A Model for Continuous-Review Pull Policies in Serial Inventory Systems*, 142–156

Bitran, G. R., and S. Dasu, *Ordering Policies in an Environment of Stochastic Yields and Substitutable Demands*, 999–1017

Bouakiz, Mokrane, and Matthew J. Sobel, *Inventory Control With an Exponential Utility Criterion*, 603–608

Caramanis, Michael and George Liberopoulos, *Pertubation Analysis for the Design of Flexible Manufacturing System Flow Controllers*, 1107–1125

Chand, Suresh, and Dilip Chhajed, *A Single Machine Model for Determination of Optimal Due Dates and Sequence* 596–602

De, Prabuddha, Jay B. Ghosh and Charles E. Wells, *On the Minimization of Completion Time Variance With a Bicriteria Extension*, 1148–1155

Denardo, Eric V., and Christopher S. Tang, *Linear Control of a Markov Production System*, 259–278
Dobson, Gregory, *The Cyclic Lot Scheduling Problem With Sequence-Dependent Setups*, 736–749
Gallego, Guillermo, and Ilkyeong Moon, *The Effect of Externalizing Setups in the Economic Lot Scheduling Problem*, 614–620
Gerchak, Yigal, and David Mossman, *On the Effect of Demand Randomness on Inventories and Costs*, 804–807
Goyal, S. K., *A Note on "Inventory Models With Cost Increases,"* 414–415
Groenevelt, Harry, Liliane Pintelon and Abraham Seidmann, *Production Batching With Machine Breakdowns and Safety Stocks*, 959–971
Henig, Mordechai I., and Nissan Levin, *Joint Production Planning and Product Delivery Commitments With Random Yield*, 404–409
Kouvelis, Panagiotis, and Michael W. Kim, *Undirectional Loop Network Layout Problem in Automated Manufacturing Systems*, 533–550
Lee, Chung-Yee, Reha Uzsoy and Louis A. Martin-Vega, *Efficient Algorithms for Scheduling Semiconductor Burn-In Operations*, 764–775
Rosenfield, Donald B., *Optimality of Myopic Policies in Disposing Excess Inventory*, 800–803
Singhal, Kalyan, *A Noniterative Algorithm for the Multiproduct Production and Work Force Planning Problem*, 620–625
Spearman, Mark L., *Customer Service in Pull Production Systems*, 948–958
Spearman, Mark L., and Michael A. Zazanis, *Push and Pull Production Systems: Issues and Comparisons*, 521–531
Van Laarhoven, Peter J. M., Emile H. L. Aarts and Jan Karel Lenstra, *Job Shop Scheduling by Simulated Annealing*, 113–125
Wein, Anne Spence, *Random Yield, Rework, and Scrap in a Multistage Batch Manufacturing Environment*, 551–563
Xu, Susan H., *Socially and Individually Optimal Routing of Stochastic Jobs in Parallel Processor Systems*, 367–375
Xu, Susan H., Rhonda Righter and J. George Shanthikumar, *Optimal Dynamic Assignment of Customers to Heterogeneous Servers in Parallel*, 1126–1138

MILITARY

Bailey, Michael P., *Measuring Performance of Integrated Air Defense Networks Using Stochastic Networks*, 647–659
Ng, Kevin Y. K., *A Multicriteria Optimization Approach to Aircraft Loading*, 1200–1205
Ruckle, William H., *The Upper Risk of an Inspection Agreement*, 877–884

NEW OR NONTRADITIONAL AREAS

Barnett, Arnold, Timothy Stanley and Michael Shore, *America's Vietnam Casualties: Victims of a Class War?* 856–866
Léger, Christian, and Robert Cléroux, *Nonparametric Age Replacement: Bootstrap Confidence Interval for the Optimal Cost*, 1062–1073
Yakowitz, S., R. Hayes and J. Gani, *Automatic Learning for Dynamic Markov Fields With Application to Epidemiology*, 867–876

OPTIMIZATION

Ahuja, Ravindra K., and James B. Orlin, *The Scaling Network Simplex Algorithm*, S5-S13
Amiouny, Samir V., John J. Bartholdi, III and John H. Vande Vate, *Balanced Loading*, 238–246
Barahona, Francisco, Andrés Weintraub and Rafael Epstein, *Habitat Dispersion in Forest Planning and The Stable Set Problem*, S14-S21
Bramel, Julien, Edward G. Coffman, Jr., Peter W. Shor and David Simchi-Levi, *Probabilistic Analysis of the Capacitated Vehicle Routing Problem With Unsplit Demands*, 1095–1106
Carraresi, Paolo, and Frederico Malucelli, *A New Lower Bound for the Quadratic Assignment Problem*, S22-S27
Carter, Michael W., and Craig A. Tovey, *When Is the Classroom Assignment Problem Hard?* S28-S39
Chan, Thomas Justin, and Candace Arai Yano, *A Multiplier Adjustment Approach for the Set Partitioning Problem*, S40-S47
Chen, Y. L., and Y. H. Chin, *Multicommodity Network Flows With Safety Considerations*, S48-S55
Chhajed, Dilip, and Timothy J. Lowe, *m-Median and m-Center Problems With Mutual Communication: Solvable Special Cases*, S56-S66
Coffman, Jr., E. G., and Zhen Liu, *On the Optimal Stochastic Scheduling of Out-Forests*, S67-S75
Dondeti, V. R., and Hamilton Emmons, *Fixed Job Scheduling With Two Types of Processors*, S76-S85
Dulá, José H., and Rajluxmi V. Murthy, *A Tchebysheff-Type Bound on the Expectation of Sublinear Polyhedral Functions*, 914–922
Edirisinghe, N. C. P., and W. T. Ziemba, *Tight Bounds for Stochastic Convex Programs*, 660–677
Falk, James E., Susan W. Palocsay, William J. Sacco, Wayne S. Copes and Howard R. Champion, *Bounds on a Trauma Outcome Function Via Optimization*, S86-S95
Feo, Thomas, Olivier Goldschmidt and Mallek Khellaf, *One-Half Approximation Algorithms for the k-Partition Problem*, S170-S173

Fischetti, Matteo, Silvano Martello and Paolo Toth, *Approximation Algorithms for Fixed Job Schedule Problems*, S96-S108

Hochbaum, Dorit S., *An Exact Sublinear Algorithm for the Max-Flow, Vertex Disjoint Paths and Communication Problems on Random Graphs*, 923–935

Lee, Jon, *On Constrained Bottleneck Extrema*, 813–814

Oral, Muhittin, and Ossama Kettani, *A Linearization Procedure for Quadratic and Cubic Mixed-Integer Problems*, S109-S116

Potts, C. N. and L. N. Van Wassenhove, *Single Machine Scheduling to Minimize Total Late Work*, 586–595

Ryan, Sarah M., James C. Bean and Robert L. Smith, *A Tie-Breaking Rule for Discrete Infinite Horizon Optimization*, S112-S126

Sahinidis, N. V., and I. E. Grossmann, *Reformulation of the Multiperiod MILP Model for Capacity Expansion of Chemical Processes*, S127-S144

Wagelmans, Albert, Stan Van Hoesel and Antoon Kolen, *Economic Lot Sizing: An O(n log n) Algorithm That Runs in Linear Time in the Wagner-Whitin Case*, S145-S156

Zipkin, P., *The Structure of Structured Bond Portfolio Models*, S157-S169

OR FORUM

Dudek, R. A., S. S. Panwalkar and M. L. Smith, *The Lessons of Flowshop Scheduling Research*, 7–13

Geoffrion, Arthur M., *Forces, Trends, and Opportunities in MS/OR*, 423–445

Harris, Carl M., *Computers and Operations Research: A Marriage for Growth*, 1031–1039

Herman, Robert, *Technology, Human Interaction, and Complexity: Reflections on Vehicular Traffic Science*, 199–212

Miser, Hugh J., *Craft in Operations Research*, 633–639

Weatherford, Lawrence R., and Samuel E. Bodily, *A Taxonomy and Research Overview of Perishable-Asset Revenue Management: Yield Management, Overbooking, and Pricing*, 831–844

OR PRACTICE

Avery, William, Gerald G. Brown, John A. Rosenkranz and R. Kevin Wood, *Optimization of Purchase, Storage and Transmission Contracts for Natural Gas Utilities*, 446–462

Hall, Nicholas G., John C. Hershey, Larry G. Kessler and R. Craig Stotts, *A Model for Making Project Funding Decisions at the National Cancer Institute*, 1040–1052

Hartley, Dean S. III, *Military Operations Research: Presentations at ORSA/TIMS Meetings*, 640–646

Jack, Carolyn, Sheng-Roan Kai and Alexander Shulman, *Design and Implementation of an Interactive Optimization System for Telephone Network Planning*, 14–25

Klimberg, Ronald, Charles ReVelle and Jared Cohon, *Improving the Effectiveness of FDA Drug Inspection*, 845–855

Oren, Shmuel S., and Stephen A. Smith, *Design and Management of Curtailable Electricity Service to Reduce Annual Peaks*, 213–228

Stroup, John S., and Richard D. Wollmer, *A Fuel Management Model for the Airline Industry*, 229–237

Wollmer, Richard D., *An Airline Seat Management Model for a Single Leg Route When Lower Fare Classes Book First*, 26–37

SERVICES

Caves, Douglas W., and Joseph A. Herriges, *Optimal Dispatch of Interruptible and Curtailable Service Options*, 104–112

Ellermann, Raymond, Pasquale Sullo and James M. Tien, *An Alternative Approach to Modeling Recidivism Using Quantile Residual Life Functions*, 463–504

SIMULATION

Glasserman, Paul, *Derivative Estimates From Simulation of Continuous-Time Markov Chains*, 292–308

Glynn, Peter W., and Ward Whitt, *The Asymptotic Efficiency of Simulation Estimators*, 505–520

Reiman, Martin I., Burton Simon and J. Stanford Willie, *Simterpolation: A Simulation Based Interpolation Approximation for Queueing Systems*, 706–723

Sargent, Robert G., Keebom Kang and David Goldsman, *An Investigation of Finite-Sample Behavior of Confidence Interval Estimators*, 898–913

Tew, Jeffrey D., and James R. Wilson, *Validation of Simulation Analysis Methods for the Schruben-Margolin Correlation-Induction Strategy*, 87–103

Whitt, Ward, *Asymptotic Formulas for Markov Processes With Applications to Simulation*, 279–291

STOCHASTIC PROCESSES AND THEIR APPLICATIONS

Alden, Jeffrey M., and Robert L. Smith, *Rolling Horizon Procedures in Nonhomogeneous Markov Decision Processes*, S183-S194

Bailey, Michael Page, *Constant Access Systems: A General Framework for Greedy Optimization on Stochastic Networks*, S195-S209

Bean, James C., Julia L. Higle and Robert L. Smith, *Capacity Expansion Under Stochastic Demand*, S210-S216

Bean, James C., Wallace J. Hopp and Izak Duenyas, *A Stopping Rule for Forecast Horizons in Nonhomogeneous Markov Decision Processes*, 1188–1199

Bertsimas, Dimitris J., and L. D. Servi, *Deducing Queueing From Transactional Data: The Queue Inference Engine, Revisited*, S217-S228

Blanc, J. P. C., *The Power-Series Algorithm Applied to the Shortest-Queue Model*, 157–167

Chaudhry, M. L., J. G. C. Templeton and J. Medhi, *Computational Results of Multiserver Bulk-Arrival Queues With Constant Service Time $M^x/D/c$*, S229-S238

Chen, Hong, and David D. Yao, *A Fluid Model for Systems With Random Disruptions*, S239-S247

Daryanani, Sikander, and Douglas R. Miller, *Calculation of Steady-State Probabilities for Repair Facilities With Multiple Sources and Dynamic Return Priorities*, S248-S256

Fay, N. A., and K. D. Glazebrook, *On A "No Arrivals" Heuristic for Single Machine Stochastic Scheduling*, 168–177

Federgruen, A., and Yu-Sheng Zheng, *The Joint Replenishment Problem With General Joint Cost Structures*, 384–403

Federgruen, Awi, and Yu-Sheng Zheng, *An Efficient Algorithm for Computing an Optimal (r, Q) Policy in Continuous Review Stochastic Inventory Systems*, 808–813

Hendricks, Kevin B., *The Output Processes of Serial Production Lines of Exponential Machines With Finite Buffers*, 1139–1147

Hirayama, Tetsuji, and Masaaki Kijima, *Single Machine Scheduling Problem When the Machine Capacity Varies Stochastically*, 376–383

Kella, Offer, and Ward Whitt, *A Storage Model With a Two-State Random Environment*, S257-S262

Krass, Dmitry, Jerzy A. Filar and Sagnik S. Sinha, *A Weighted Markov Decision Process*, 1180–1187

Kulkarni, V. G., and Chimento, P. F., Jr., *Optimal Scheduling of Exponential Tasks With In-Tree Precedence Constraints on Two Parallel Processes Subject to Failure and Repair*, S263-S271

Lee, Yong-Joo, and Paul Zipkin, *Tandem Queues With Planned Inventories*, 936–947

Leung, Kin K., *On the Additional Delay in an M/G/1 Queue With Generalized Vacations and Exhaustive Service*, S272-S283

Philippe, Bernard, Youcef Saad and William J. Stewart, *Numerical Methods in Markov Chain Modeling*, 1156–1179

Posner, M. J. M., and Dror Zuckerman, *A Note on Socially Optimal R&D Programs and Their Inducement*, S335-S338

Rosenblum, Daniel M., *Allocation of Waiting Time by Trading in Position on a G/M/S Queue*, S338-S342

Ryan, Sarah M., and Mainak Mazumdar, *Chronological Influences on the Variance of Electric Power Production Costs*, S284-S292

Seierstad, Atle, *Reservation Prices in Optimal Stopping*, 409–414

Shanthikumar, J. George, and David D. Yao, *Multiclass Queueing Systems: Polymatroidal Structure and Optimal Scheduling Control*, S293-S299

Simon, Burton, *A Simple Relationship Between Light and Heavy Traffic Limits*, S342-S345

Stadje, Wolfgang, *A Note on a Continuous-Time Search Model With Several Offer Streams*, S346-S352

Tay, Y. C., *An Approach to Analyzing the Behavior of Some Queueing Networks*, S300-S311

Wein, Lawrence M., *Dynamic Scheduling of a Multiclass Make-to-Stock Queue*, 724–735

Wein, Lawrence M., *Scheduling Networks of Queues: Heavy Traffic Analysis of a Multistation Network With Controllable Inputs*, S312-S334

Yao, David D., *On Wolff's PASTA Martingle*, S352-S355

TELECOMMUNICATIONS

Dutta, Amitava, and Jay-Ick Lim, *A Multiperiod Capacity Planning Model for Backbone Computer Communication Networks*, 689–705

Fetterolf, Peter C., and G. Anandalingam, *A Lagrangean Relaxation for Optimizing Interconnection of Local Area Networks*, 678–688

Ghosh, Deb, Ishwar Murthy and Allen Moffett, *File Allocation Problem: Comparison of Models With Worst Case and Average Communication Delays*, 1074–1085

Grötschel, Martin, Clyde L. Monma and Mechtild Stoer, *Computational Results With a Cutting Plane Algorithm for Designing Communication Networks With Low-Connectivity Constraints*, 309–330

AUTHOR INDEX

A

Aarts, Emile H. L., see **Van Laarhoven, Aarts and Lenstra,** 113-125

Agnihothri, Saligrama R., and Uday S. Karmarkar, *Performance Evaluation of Service Territories,* 355-366

Ahmadi, Javad H., Reza H. Ahmadi, Sriram Dasu and Christopher S. Tang, *Batching and Scheduling Jobs on Batch and Discrete Processors,* 750-763

Ahmadi, Reza H., and Uttarayan Bagchi, *Minimizing Job Idleness in Deadline Constrained Environments,* 972-985

Ahmadi, Reza H., see **Ahmadi, Ahmadi, Dasu and Tang,** 750-763

Ahuja, Ravindra K., and James B. Orlin, *The Scaling Network Simplex Algorithm,* S5-S13

Akella, Ram, S. Rajagopalan and Medini R. Singh, *Part Dispatch in Random Yield Multistage Flexible Test Systems for Printed Circuit Boards,* 776-789

Alden, Jeffrey M., and Robert L. Smith, *Rolling Horizon Procedures in Nonhomogeneous Markov Decision Processes,* S183-S194

Amiouny, S. V., John J. Bartholdi, III, John H. Vande Vate and Jixian Zhang, *Balanced Loading,* 238-246

Anandalingam, G., see **Fetterolf and Anandalingam,** 678-688

Atkins, D., Maurice Queyranne and Daning Sun, *Lot Sizing Policies for Finite Production Rate Assembly Systems,* 126-141

Avery, William, Gerald G. Brown, John A. Rosenkranz and R. Kevin Wood, *Optimization of Purchase, Storage and Transmission Contracts for Natural Gas Utilities* (OR Practice), 446-462

Avram, Florin, and Lawrence M. Wein, *A Product Design Problem in Semiconductor Manufacturing,* 986-998

B

Badinelli, Ralph D., *A Model for Continuous-Review Pull Policies in Serial Inventory Systems,* 142-156

Bagchi, Uttarayan, see **Ahmadi and Bagchi,** 972-985

Bailey, Michael Page, *Constant Access Systems: A General Framework for Greedy Optimization on Stochastic Networks,* S195-S209

Bailey, Michael P., *Measuring Performance of Integrated Air Defense Networks Using Stochastic Networks,* 647-659

Barahona, Francisco, Andrés Weintraub and Rafael Epstein, *Habitat Dispersion in Forest Planning and the Stable Set Problem,* S14-S21

Barnett, Arnold, Timothy Stanley and Michael Shore, *America's Vietnam Casualties: Victims of a Class War?* 856-866

Bartholdi, John J., III, see **Amiouny et al.,** 238-246

Bean, James C., see **Ryan, Bean and Smith,** S117-S126

Bean, James C., Julia L. Higle and Robert L. Smith, *Capacity Expansion Under Stochastic Demands,* S210-S216

Bean, James C., Wallace J. Hopp and Izak Duenyas, *A Stopping Rule for Forecast Horizons in Nonhomogeneous Markov Decision Processes,* 1188–1199

Bertsimas, Dimitris, *A Vehicle Routing Problem With Stochastic Demand,* 574-585

Bertsimas, Dimitris J., and L. D. Servi, *Deducing Queueing From Transactional Data: The Queue Inference Engine, Revisited,* S217-S228

Bitran, G. R., and S. Dasu, *Ordering Policies in an Environment of Stochastic Yields and Substitutable Demands,* 999-1017

Bixby, Robert E., John W. Gregory, Irvin J. Lustig, Roy E. Marsten and David F. Shanno, *Very Large-Scale Optimization: A Case Study in Combining Interior Point and Simplex Methods,* 885-897

Bodily, Samuel E., see **Weatherford and Bodily** (OR Forum), 831-844

Bouakiz, Mokrane, and Matthew J. Sobel, *Inventory Control With an Exponential Utility Criterion,* 603-608

Blanc, J. P. C., *The Power-Series Algorithm Applied to the Shortest-Queue Model,* 157-167

Bramel, Julien, Edward G. Coffman Jr., Peter W. Shor and David Simchi-Levi, *Probabilistic Analysis of the Capacitated Vehicle Routing Problem With Unsplit Demands,* 1095–1106

Brandeau, Margaret L., *Characterization of the Stochastic Queue Median Trajectory in a Plane With Generalized Distances,* 331-341

Brown, Gerald G., see **Avery et al.,** 446-462

C

Caramanis, Michael, and George Liberopoulos, *Perturbation Analysis for the Design of Flexible Manufacturing Flow Controllers,* 1107–1125

Carraresi, Paolo, and Federico Malucelli, *A New Lower Bound for the Quadratic Assignment Problem,* S22-S27

Carter, Michael W., and Craig A. Tovey, *When Is the Classroom Assignment Problem Hard?* S28-S39

Caves, Douglas W., and Joseph A. Herriges, *Optimal Dispatch of Interruptible and Curtailable Service Options,* 104-112

Champion, Howard R., see **Falk et al.,** S86-S95

Chan, Thomas Justin, and Candace Arai Yano, *A Multiplier Adjustment Approach for the Set Partitioning Problem,* S40-S47

Chand, Suresh, and Dilip Chhajed, *A Single-Machine Model for Determination of Optimal Due Dates and Sequence,* 596-602

Chaudhry, M. L., J. G. C. Templeton and J. Medhi, *Computational Results of Multiserver Bulk-Arrival Queues With Constant Service Time $M^x/D/c$,* S229-S238

Chen, Hong, and David D. Yao, *A Fluid Model for Systems With Random Disruptions,* S229-S247

Chen, Y. L., and Y. H. Chin, *Multicommodity Network Flows With Safety Considerations,* S48-S55

Chhajed, Dilip, see **Chand and Chhajed,** 596-602

Chhajed, Dilip, and Timothy J. Lowe, *m-Median and m-Center Problems With Mutual Communication: Solvable Special Cases,* S56-S66

Chimento, P. F. Jr., see **Kulkarni and Chimento,** S263-S271

Chin, Y. H., see **Chen and Chin,** S48-S55

Clemen, Robert T., see **Winkler and Clemen** (Technical Notes), 609-613

Cléroux, Robert, see **Léger and Cléroux,** 1062–1073

Coffman, Edward G., Jr., see **Bramel, Coffman, Shor and Simchi-Levi,** 1095–1106

Coffman, E. G., Jr. and Zhen Liu, *On the Optimal Stochastic Scheduling of Out- Forests,* S67-S75

Cohon, Jared, see **Klimberg, ReVelle and Cohon** (OR Practice), 845-855

Copes, Wayne S., see **Falk et al.,** S86-S95

D

Daryanani, Sikander, and Douglas R. Miller, *Calculation of Steady-State Probabilities for Repair Facilities With Multiple Sources and Dynamic Return Priorities,* S248-S256

Dasu, S., see **Bitran and Dasu,** 999-1017

Dasu, Sriram, see **Ahmadi, Ahmadi, Dasu and Tang,** 750-763

De, Prabuddha, Jay B. Ghosh and Charles E. Wells, *On the Minimization of Completion Time Variance With a Bicriteria Extension,* 1148–1155

Denardo, Eric V., and Christopher S. Tang, *Linear Control of a Markov Production System,* 259-278

Desrochers, Martin, see **Li, Simchi-Levi and Desrochers,** 790-799

Desrochers, Martin, Jacques Desrosiers and Marius Solomon, *A New Optimization Algorithm for the Vehicle Routing Problem With Time Windows,* 342-354

Desrosiers, Jacques, see **Desrochers, Desrosiers and Solomon,** 342-354

Dobson, Gregory, *The Cyclic Lot Scheduling Problem With Sequence-Dependent Setups,* 736-749

Dondeti, V. R., and Hamilton Emmons, *Fixed Job Scheduling With Two Types of Processors,* S76-S85

Dudek, R. A., S. S. Panwalkar and M. L. Smith, *The Lessons of Flowshop Research* (OR Forum), 7-13

Duenyas, Izak, see **Bean, Hopp and Duenyas,** 1188–1199

Dulá, José H., and Rajluxmi V. Murthy, *A Tchebysheff-Type Upper Bound on the Expectation of Sublinear Polyhedral Functions,* 914-922

Dutta, Amitava, and Jay-Ick Lim, A Multiperiod Capacity Planning Model for Backbone Computer Communication Networks, 689-705

E

Edirisinghe, N. C. P., and W. T. Ziemba, *Tight Bounds for Stochastic Convex Programs,* 660-677

Ellermann, Raymond, Pasquale Sullo and James M. Tien, *An Alternative Approach to Modeling Recidivism Using Quantile Residual Life Functions,* 485-504

Emmons, Hamilton, see **Dondeti and Emmons,** S76-S85

Epstein, Rafael, see **Barahona, Weintraub and Epstein,** S14-S21

F

Falk, James E., Susan W. Palocsay, William J. Sacco, Wayne S. Copes and Howard R. Champion, *Bounds on a Trauma Outcome Function Via Optimization,* S86-S95

Fay, N. A., and K. D. Glazebrook, *On a "No Arrivals" Heuristic for Single Machine Stochastic Scheduling,* 168-177

Federgruen, Awi, see **Zheng and Federgruen,** (Errata), 192

Federgruen, Awi, and Yu-Sheng Zheng, *An Efficient Algorithm for Computing an Optimal (r, Q) Policy in Continuous Review Stochatic Inventory Systems* (Technical Notes), 808-813

Federgruen, Awi, and Yu-Sheng Zheng, *The Joint Replenishment Problem With General Joint Cost Structures,* 384-403

Feo, Thomas, Olivier Goldschmidt and Mallek Khellaf, *One-Half Approximation Algorithms for the k-Partition Problem,* S170-S173.

Fetterolf, Peter C., and G. Anandalingam, *A Lagrangian Relaxation for Optimizing Intereconnection of Local Area Networks,* 678-688

Filar, Jerzy A., see **Krass, Filar and Sinha,** 1180–1187

Fischetti, Matteo, Silvano Martello and Paolo Toth, *Approximation Algorithms for Fixed Job Schedule Problems,* S96-S108

G

Gallego, Guillermo, and Ilkyeong Moon, *The Effect of Externalizing Setups in the Economic Lot Scheduling Problem* (Technical Notes), 614-619

Gani, J., see **Yakowitz, Hayes and Gani,** 867-876

Gendreau, Michel, Alain Hertz and Gilbert Laporte, *New Insertion and Postoptimization Procedures for the Traveling Salesman Problem,* 1086–1094

Geoffrion, Arthur, M., *The SML Language for Structured Modeling, Levels 1 and 2*, 38-57

Geoffrion, Arthur M., *The SML Language for Structured Modeling, Levels 3 and 4*, 58-75

Geoffrion, Arthur M., *Forces, Trends, and Opportunities in MS/OR* (OR Forum), 423-445

Gerchak, Yigal, and David Mossman, *On the Effect of Demand Randomness on Inventories and Costs* (Technical Notes), 804-807

Ghosh, Deb, Ishwar Murthy and Allen Moffett, *File Allocation Problem: Comparison of Models With Worst Case and Average Communication Delays*, 1074–1085

Ghosh, Jay B., see **De, Ghosh and Wells,** 1148–1155

Glasserman, Paul, *Derivative Estimates From Simulation of Continuous-Time Markov Chains*, 292-308

Glazebrook, K. D., see **Fay and Glazebrook,** 168-177

Glynn, Peter W., and Ward Whitt, The Asymptotic Efficiency of Simulation Estimators, 505-520

Goldschmidt, Olivier, see **Feo, Goldschmidt and Khellaf,** S170-S173.

Goldsman, David, see **Sargent, Kang and Goldsman,** 898-913

Goyal, S. K., *A Note on "Inventory Models With Cost Increases"* (Technical Notes), 414-415

Gregory, John W., see **Bixby et al.,** 885-897

Groenevelt, Harry, Liliane Pintelon and Abraham Seidmann, *Production Batching With Machine Breakdowns and Safety Stocks*, 959-971

Grossmann, I. E., see **Sahinidis and Grossmann,** S127-S144

Grötschel, Martin, Clyde L. Monma and Mechtild Stoer, *Computational Results With a Cutting Plane Algorithm for Designing Communication Networks With Low Connectivity Constraints*, 309-330

H

Hall, Nicholas G., John C. Hershey, Larry G. Kessler and R. Craig Stotts, *A Model for Making Project Funding Decisions at the National Cancer Institute* (OR Practice), 1040–1052

Hämäläinen, Raimo P., see **Salo and Hämäläinen,** 1053–1061

Harris, Carl M., *Computers and Operations Research: A Marriage for Growth* (OR Forum), 1031–1039

Hartley, Dean S. III, *Military Operations Research: Presentations at ORSA/TIMS Meetings* (OR Practice), 640-646

Hayes, R., see **Yakowitz, Hayes and Gani,** 867-876

Hendricks, Kevin B., *The Output Processes of Serial Production Lines of Exponential Machines With Finite Buffers*, 1139–1147

Henig, Mordechai, and Barry O'Neill, *Games of Boldness, Where the Player Performing the Hardest Task Wins*, 76-86

Henig, Mordechai and Nissan Levin, *Joint Production Planning and Product Delivery Commitments With Random Yield* (Technical Notes), 404-408

Herman, Robert, *Technology, Human Interaction and Complexity: Reflections on Vehicular Traffic Science* (OR Forum), 199-212

Herriges, Joseph A., see **Caves and Herriges,** 104-112

Hershey, John C., see **Hall, Hershey, Kessler and Stotts** (OR Practice), 1040–1052

Hertz, Alain, see **Gendreau, Hertz and Laporte,** 1086–1094

Higle, Julia, L., see **Bean, Higle and Smith,** S210-S216

Hirayama, Tetsuji, and Masaaki Kijima, *Single-Machine Scheduling Problem When the Machine Capacity Varies Stochastically*, 376-383

Hochbaum, Dorit S., *An Exact Sublinear Algorithm for the Max-Flow, Vertex Disjoint Paths and Communication Problems on Random Graphs*, 923-935

Hopp, Wallace J., see **Bean, Hopp and Duenyas,** 1188–1199

J

Jack, Carolyn, Sheng-Roan Kai and Alexander Shulman, *Design and Implementation of an Interactive Optimization System for Telephone Network Planning* (OR Practice), 14-25

K

Kai, Sheng-Roan, see **Jack, Kai and Shulman** (OR Practice), 14-25

Kang, Keebom, see **Sargent, Kang and Goldsman,** 898-913

Karmarkar, Uday S., see **Agnihothri and Karmarkar,** 355-366

Kella, Offer and Ward Whitt, *A Storage Model With a Two-State Random Environment*, S257-S262

Kennington, J., and Z. Wang, *A Shortest Augmenting Path Algorithm for the Semi-Assignment Problem*, 178-187

Kessler, Larry G., see **Hall, Hershey, Kessler and Stotts** (OR Practice), 1040–1052

Kettani, Ossama, see **Oral and Kettani,** S109-S116

Khellaf, Mallek, see **Feo, Goldschmidt and Khellaf,** S170-S173

Kijima, Masaaki, see **Hirayama and Kijima,** 376-383

Kim, Michael W., see **Kouvelis and Kim,** 533-550

Klimberg, Ronald, Charles ReVelle and Jared Cohon, *Improving the Effectiveness of FDA Drug Inspection* (OR Practice), 845-855

Kolen, Antoon, see **Wagelmans, Van Hoesel and Kolen,** S145-S156

Kouvelis, Panagiotis, and Michael W. Kim, *Unidirectional Loop Network Layout Problem in Automated Manufacturing Systems*, 533-550

Krass, Dmitry, Jerzy A. Filar and Sagnik S. Sinha, *A Weighted Markov Decision Process*, 1180–1187

Kulkarni, V. G., and P. F. Chimento, Jr., *Optimal Scheduling of Exponential Tasks With In-Tree Precedence Constraints on Two Parallel Processors Subject to Failure and Repair*, S263-S271

L

Laporte, see **Gendreau, Hertz and Laporte,** 1086–1094
Lee, Chung-Yee, Reha Uzsoy and Louis A. Martin-Vega, *Efficient Algorithms for Scheduling Semiconductor Burn-in Operations*, 764-775
Lee, Jon, *On Constrained Bottleneck Extrema* (Technical Notes), 813-814
Lee, Yong-Joo, and Paul Zipkin, *Tandem Queues With Planned Inventories*, 936-947
Léger, Christian, and Robert Cléroux, *Nonparametric Age Replacement: Bootstrap Confidence Interval for the Optimal Cost*, 1062–1073
Lenstra, Jan Karel, see **Van Laarhoven, Aarts and Lenstra,** 113-125
Leung, Kin L., *On the Additional Delay in an M/G/1 Queue With Generalized Vacations and Exhaustive Service*, S272-S283
Levin, Nissan, see **Henig and Levin** (Technical Notes), 404-408
Li, Chung-Lun, David Simchi-Levi and Martin Desrochers, *On the Distance Constrained Vehicle Routing Problem*, 790-799
Liberopoulos, George, see **Caramanis and Liberopoulos,** 1107–1125
Lim, Jay-Ick, see **Dutta and Lim,** 689-705
Liu, Zhen, see **Coffman and Liu,** S67-S75
Louveaux, François V., and D. Peeters, *A Dual-Based Procedure for Stochastic Facility Location*, 564-573
Lowe, Timothy J., see **Chhajed and Lowe,** S56-S66
Lustig, Irvin J., see **Bixby et al.,** 885-897

M

Malucelli, Federico, see **Carraresi and Malucelli,** S22-S27
Marsten, Roy E., see **Bixby et al.,** 885-897
Martello, Silvano, see **Fischetti, Martello and Toth,** S96-S108
Martin-Vega, Louis A., see **Lee, Uzsoy and Martin-Vega,** 764-775
Mazumdar, Mainak, see **Ryan and Mazumdar,** S284-S292
Medhi, J., see **Chaudhry, Templeton, and Medhi,** S229-S238
Michalowski, Wojtek, and Tomek Szapiro, *A Bi-Reference Procedure for Interactive Multiple Criteria Programming*, 247-258
Miller, Douglas R., see **Daryanani and Miller,** S248-S256
Miser, Hugh J., *Craft in Operations Research* (OR Forum), 633-639
Moffett, Allen, see **Ghosh, Murthy and Moffett,** 1074–1085
Monma, Clyde L., see **Grötschel, Monma and Stoer,** 309-330
Moon, Ilkyeong, see **Gallego and Moon** (Technical Notes), 614-619
Mossman, David, see **Gerchak and Mossman** (Technical Notes), 804-807
Murthy, Ishwar, see **Ghosh, Murthy and Moffett,** 1074–1085
Murthy, Rajluxmi V., see **Dulá and Murthy,** 914–922

N

Ng, Kevin Y. K., *A Multicriteria Optimization Approach to Aircraft Loading* (Technical Notes), 1200–1205

O

O'Neill, Barry, see **Henig and O'Neill,** 76-86
Oral, Muhittin, and Ossama Kettani, *A Linearization Procedure for Quadratic and Cubic Mixed-Integer Problems*, S109-S116
Oren, Shmuel S., and Stephen A. Smith, *Design and Management of a Curtailable Electricity Service to Reduce Annual Peaks* (OR Practice), 213-228
Orlin, James B., see **Ahuja and Orlin,** S5-S13

P

Palocsay, Susan W., see **Falk et al.,** S86-S95
Panwalkar, S. S., see **Dudek, Panwalkar and Smith** (OR Forum), 7-13
Peeters, D., see **Louveaux and Peeters,** 564-573
Peters, Hans, *A Criterion for Comparing Strength of Preference With an Application to Bargaining* (Technical Notes), 1018-1022
Philippe, Bernard, Youcef Saad and William J. Stewart, *Numerical Methods in Markov Chain Modeling*, 1156–1179
Pintelon, Liliane, see **Groenevelt, Pintelon and Seidmann,** 959-971
Posner, M. J. M., and Dror Zuckerman, *A Note on Socially Optimal R&D Programs and Their Inducement* (Technical Notes), S335-S337
Potts, C. N., and **L. N. Van Wassenhove,** *Single-Machine Scheduling to Minimize Total Late Work*, 586-595

Q

Queyranne, Maurice, see **Atkins, Queyranne and Sun,** 126-141

R

Rajagopalan, S., see **Akella, Rajagopalan and Singh,** 776-789

Reiman, Martin I., Burton Simon and J. Stanford Willie, *Simterpolation: A Simulation Based Interpolation Approximation for Queueing Systems*, 706-723
ReVelle, Charles, see **Klimberg, ReVelle and Cohon** (OR Practice), 845-855
Righter, Rhonda, see **Xu, Righter and Shanthikumar,** 1126–1138
Rosen, J. B., and G. L. Xue, *On the Convergence of Miehle's Algorithm for the Euclidean Multifacility Location Problem* (Technical Notes), 188-191
Rosenblum, Daniel M., *Allocation of Waiting Time by Trading in Position on a G/M/S Queue* (Technical Notes), S338-S341
Rosenfield, Donald B., *Optimality of Myopic Policies in Disposing Excess Inventory* (Technical Notes), 800-803
Rosenkranz, John A., see **Avery et al.,** 446-462
Ruckle, William H., *The Upper Risk of an Inspection Agreeement*, 877-884
Ryan, Sarah M., and Mainak Mazumdar, *Chronological Influences on the Variance of Electric Power Production Costs*, S284-S292
Ryan, Sarah M., James C. Bean and Robert L. Smith, *A Tie-Breaking Rule for Discrete Infinite Horizon Optimization*, S117-S126

S

Saad, Youcef, see **Philippe, Saad and Stewart,** 1156–1179
Sacco, William J., see **Falk et al.,** S86-S95
Sahinidis, N. V., and I. E. Grossmann, *Reformulation of the Multiperiod MILP Model for Capacity Expansion of Chemical Processes*, S127-144
Salo, Ahti A., and Raimo P. Hämäläinen, *Preference Assessment by Imprecise Ratio Statements*, 1053–1061
Sargent, Robert G., Keebom Kang and David Goldsman, *An Investigation of Finite-Sample Behavior of Confidence Interval Estimators*, 898-913
Seidmann, Abraham, see **Groenevelt, Pintelon and Seidmann,** 959-971
Seierstad, Atle, *Reservation Prices in Optimal Stopping* (Technical Notes), 409-413
Servi, L. D., see **Bertsimas and Servi,** S217-S228
Shanno, David F., see **Bixby et al.,** 885-897
Shanthikumar, J. George, see **Xu, Righter and Shanthikumar,** 1126–1138
Shanthikumar, J. George, and David D. Yao, *Multiclass Queueing Systems: Polymatroidal Structure and Optimal Scheduling Control*, S293-S299
Shenoy, Prakash P., *Valuation-Based Systems for Bayesian Decision Analysis*, 463-484
Shor, Peter W., see **Bramel, Coffman, Shor and Simchi-Levi,** 1095–1106
Shore, Michael, see **Barnett, Stanley and Shore,** 856-866
Shulman, Alexander, see **Jack, Kai and Shulman** (OR Practice), 14-25
Simchi-Levi, David, see **Bramel, Coffman, Shor and Simchi-Levi,** 1095–1106
Simchi-Levi, David, see **Li, Simchi-Levi and Desrochers,** 790-799
Simon, Burton, *A Simple Relationship Between Light and Heavy Traffic Limits* (Technical Notes), S342-S345
Simon, Burton, see **Reiman, Simon and Willie,** 706-723
Singh, Medini R., see **Akella, Rajagopalan and Singh,** 776-789
Singhal, Kalyan, *A Noniterative Algorithm for the Multiproduct Production and Work Force Planning Problem* (Technical Notes), 620-625
Sinha, Sagnik S., see **Krass, Filar and Sinha,** 1180–1187
Smith, M. L., see **Dudek, Panwalker and Smith** (OR Forum), 7-13
Smith, Robert L., see **Alden and Smith,** S183-S194
Smith, Robert L., see **Bean, Higle and Smith,** S210-S216
Smith, Robert L., see **Ryan, Bean and Smith,** S117-S126
Smith, Stephen A., see **Oren and Smith** (OR Practice), 213-228
Sobel, Matthew J., see **Bouakiz and Sobel,** 603-608
Solomon, Marius, see **Desrochers, Desrosiers and Solomon,** 342-354
Spearman, Mark L., *Customer Service in Pull Production Systems*, 948-958
Spearman, Mark L., and Michael A. Zazanis, *Push and Pull Production Systems: Issues and Comparisons*, 521-532
Stadje, Wolfgang, *A Note on a Continuous-Time Search Model With Several Offer Streams* (Technical Notes), S346-S351
Stanley, Timothy, see **Barnett, Stanley and Shore,** 856-866
Stewart, William J., see **Philippe, Saad and Stewart,** 1156–1179
Stoer, Mechtild, see **Grötschel, Monma and Stoer,** 309-330
Stotts, R. Craig, see **Hall, Hershey, Kessler and Stotts** (OR Practice), 1040–1052
Stroup, John S., and Richard D. Wollmer, *A Fuel Management Model for the Airline Industry* (OR Practice), 229-237
Sullo, Pasquale, see **Ellermann, Sullo and Tien,** 485-504
Sun, Daning, see **Atkins, Queyranne and Sun,** 126-141
Szapiro, Tomek, see **Michalowski and Szapiro,** 247-258

T

Tang, Christopher S., see **Ahmadi, Ahmadi, Dasu and Tang,** 750-763
Tang, Christopher S., see **Denardo and Tang,** 259-278
Tay, Y. C., *An Approach to Analyzing the Behavior of Some Queueing Networks*, S300-S311

Templeton, J. G. C., see **Chaudhry, Templeton and Medhi,** S229-S238
Tew, Jeffrey D., and James R. Wilson, *Validation of Simulation Analysis Methods for the Schruben-Margolin Correction-Induction Strategy,* 87-103
Tien, James M., see **Ellermann, Sullo and Tien,** 485-504
Toth, Paolo, see **Fischetti, Martello and Toth,** S96-S108
Tovey, Craig A., see **Carter and Tovey,** S28-S39

U

Uzsoy, Reha, see **Lee, Uzsoy and Martin-Vega,** 764-775

V

Van Hoesel, Stan, see **Wagelmans, Van Hoesel and Kolen,** S145-S156
Van Laarhoven, Peter J. M., Emile H. L. Aarts and Jan Karel Lenstra, *Job Shop Scheduling by Simulated Annealing,* 113-125
Van Wassenhove, L. N., see **Potts and Van Wassenhove,** 586-595
Vande Vate, John H., see **Amiouny et al.,** 238-246

W

Wagelmans, Albert, Stan Van Hoesel and Antoon Kolen, *Economic Lot Sizing: An O(n log n) Algorithm That Runs in Linear Time in the Wagner-Whitin Case,* S145-S156
Wang, Z., see **Kennington and Wang,** 178-187
Weatherford, Lawrence R., and Samuel E. Bodily, *A Taxonomy and Research Overview of Perishable-Asset Revenue Management: Yield Management, Overbooking, and Pricing* (OR Forum), 831-844
Wein, Anne Spence, *Random Yield, Rework and Scrap in a Multistage Batch Manufacturing Environment,* 551-563
Wein, Lawrence M., *Dynamic Scheduling of a Multiclass Make-to-Stock Queue,* 724-735
Wein, Lawrence M., *Scheduling Networks of Queues: Heavy Traffic Analysis of a Multistation Network With Controllable Inputs,* S312-S334
Wein, Lawrence M., see **Avram and Wein,** 986-998
Weintraub, Andrés, see **Barahona, Weintraub and Epstein,** S14-S21
Wells, Charles F., see **De, Ghosh and Wells,** 1148–1155
Whitt, Ward, *Asymptotic Formulas for Markov Processes With Applications to Simulation,* 279-291
Whitt, Ward, see **Glynn and Whitt,** 505-520
Whitt, Ward, see **Kella and Whitt,** S257-S262
Willie, J. Stanford, see **Reiman, Simon and Willie,** 706-723
Wilson, James R., see **Tew and Wilson,** 87-103
Winkler, Robert L., and Robert T. Clemen, *Sensitivity of Weights in Combining Forecasts* (Technical Notes), 609-613
Wollmer, Richard D., *An Airline Seat Management Model for a Single Leg Route When Lower Fare Classes Book First* (OR Practice), 26-37
Wollmer, Richard D., see **Stroup and Wollmer** (OR Practice), 229-237
Wood, R. Kevin, see **Avery et al.,** 446-462

X

Xu, Susan H., *Socially and Individually Optimal Routing of Stochastic Jobs in Parallel Processor Systems,* 367-375
Xu, Susan H., Rhonda Righter and J. George Shanthikumar, *Optimal Dynamic Assignment of Customers to Heterogeneous Servers in Parallel,* 1126–1138
Xue, G. L., see **Rosen and Xue** (Technical Notes), 188-191

Y

Yakowitz, S., R. Hayes and J. Gani, *Automatic Learning for Dynamic Markov Fields With Application to Epidemiology,* 867-876
Yano, Candace Arai, see **Chan and Yano,** S40-S47
Yao, David D., see **Chen and Yao,** S239-S247
Yao, David D., see **Shanthikumar and Yao,** S293-S299
Yao, David D., *On Wolff's PASTA Martingale* (Technical Notes), S352-S355

Z

Zazanis, Michael A., see **Spearman and Zazanis,** 521-532
Zheng, Jixian, see **Amiouny et al.,** 238-246
Zheng, Yu-Sheng, see **Federgruen and Zheng,** 384-403
Zheng, Yu-Sheng, see **Federgruen and Zheng** (Technical Notes), 808-813
Zheng, Yu-Sheng, and Awi Federgruen, Corrections to *'Finding Optimal (s, S) Policies Is About as Simple as Evaluating a Single Policy'* (Errata), 192
Ziemba, W. T., see **Edirisinghe and Ziemba,** 660-677
Zipkin, Paul, see **Lee and Zipkin,** 936-947
Zipkin, Paul, *The Structure of Structured Bond Portfolio Models,* S157-S169
Zuckerman, Dror, see **Posner and Zuckerman** (Technical Notes), S335-S337

SUBJECT INDEX

The subject index conforms to the categories established in The OR/MS Index, 1952-1976, 1976-1981 and 1982-1987. The 1952-1976 cumulative index was compiled by Kneale T. Marshall and F. Russell Richards, the 1976-1981 cumulative index was compiled by Jon W. Tolle and Richard E. Stone, and the 1982-1987 cumulative index was compiled by Jon W. Tolle. The indices were published in 1978, 1983 and 1988 by the Institute of Management Sciences and the Operations Research Society of America.

A

Analysis of algorithms, computational complexity
Hochbaum, D. S., sublinear flow algorithms, 923-935
Wagelmans, A., economic lot sizing problem, S145-S156
Analysis of algorithms, suboptimal algorithms
Amiouny, S. V., balancing cargo; combinatorial mechanics, 238-246
Van Laarhoven, P. J. M., simulated annealing, 113-125

C

Communications
Dutta, A., backbone computer networks, 689-705
Ghosh, D., effect of allocation on delays, 1074–1085
Grötschel, M., designing optic-based survivable communication systems, 309-330
Hochbaum, D. S., communication problem on random graphs, 923-935
Computers/computer science
Geoffrion, A. M., modeling language design, 38-57, 58-75
Yakowitz, S., artificial intelligence, 867-876
Computers/computer science, data bases
Geoffrion, A. M., semantic data modeling, 38-57, 58-75
Ghosh, D., allocation of files and data base fragments, 1074–1085
Computers/computer science, system operation
Tay, Y. C., behavior analysis, S300-S311

D

Decision analysis
Peters, H., theory, 1018-1022
Decision analysis, applications
Hall, N. G., incorporating decision makers' preferences into optimization model, 1046–1052
Decision analysis, multiple criteria
Michalowski, W., algorithm; interactive method, 247-258
Decision analysis, sequential
Krass, D., tradeoffs between discounted and long-term average objectives, 1180–1187
Decision analysis, theory
Salo, A. A., ambiguous preferences in value trees, 1053–1061
Shenoy, P. P., representation and solution using local computation, 463-484
Dynamic programming/optimal control
Bean, J. C., Markov, finite states, solving nonhomogeneous problems, 1188–1199
Bouakiz, M., risk-sensitive inventory model, 603-608
De, P., exact and approximate algorithms, 1148–1155
Desrochers, M., subproblem modeling, 342-354
Seierstad, A., optimal price search, 409-413
Xu, S. H., infinite state Markov model, 1126–1138
Dynamic programming/optimal control, applications
Akella, R., linear decision rule, 776-789
Lee, C. Y., dynamic programming applications, 764-775
Wagelmans, A., economic lot sizing by dynamic programming, S145-S156
Wein, A. S., multistage manufacturing, 551-563
Dynamic programming/optimal control, Bayesian
Seierstad, A., reservation prices, 409-413
Dynamic programming/optimal control, deterministic
Ryan, S. M., infinite horizon optimization, S112-S126
Dynamic programming/optimal control, Markov, finite state
Krass, D., new reward criteria for Markov decision processes, 1180–1187
Shenoy, P. P., solution using local computation, 463-484
Dynamic programming/optimal control, Markov, infinite state
Alden, J. M., rolling horizon solution of nonhomogeneous MDPs, S183-S194
Dynamic programming/optimal control, models
Stadje, W., optimal stopping for superimposed renewal processes, S346-S351

E

Economics
Caves, D. W., maximizing program value using marginal operating and outage costs, 104-112
Education systems, operation
Carter, M. W., classroom assignment, course timetabling, S28-S39

F

Facilities/equipment planning
Bean, J. C., capacity expansion, S210-S216
Fetterolf, P. C., designing LAN internetworks, 678-688
Jack, C., capacity expansion, design, discrete location, 14-25

Kouvelis, P., facilities planning for manufacturing systems, 533-550
Rosen, J. B., multifacility location algorithm, 188-191
Facilities/equipment planning, capacity expansion
Dutta, A., discrete capacity with joint routing over time, 689-705
Ryan, S. M., infinite horizon models, S112-S126
Sahinidis, N. V., capacity expansion of chemical processes, S127-S144
Facilities/equipment planning, location
Brandeau, M. L., continuous, stochastic, 331-341
Carraresi, P., applications, S22-S27
Facilities/equipment planning, location, stochastic
Louveaux, F. V., a dual-based algorithm, 564-573
Finance, portfolio
Zipkin, P., model formulation, S157-S169
Forecasting
Winkler, R. L., combining forecasts, 609-613
Forecasting, applications
Oren, S. S., peak load forecasting, 213-228

G

Games/group decisions
Henig, M., games of bidding and timing, 76-86
Peters, H., bargaining, 1018-1022
Ruckle, W. H., evaluation of inspection agreements, 877-884
Government
Posner, M. J. M., subsidies for R&D programs, S335-S337
Government, agencies
Klimberg, R., regulatory inspections, 845-855

H

Health care
Falk, J. E., trauma care evaluation, S86-S95
Hall, N. G., national anti-smoking campaign, 1140–1052
Yakowitz, S., epidemiology, 867-876

I

Industries
Bitran, G. R., manufacturing of chips, 999-1017
Industries, computers/electronics
Akella, R., PCB testing, semiconductor fabrication, 776-789
Industries, electric
Caves, D. W., dispatching interruptible and curtailable service, 104-112
Oren, S. S., credits for service interruptions, 213-228
Industries, petroleum/natural gas
Avery, W., purchase, storage and transmission contract analysis, 446-462
Information systems, decision support systems
Geoffrion, A. M., structured modeling, 38-57, 58-75
Inventory/production
Ahmadi, R. H., inventory minimization through scheduling, 972-985
Avram, F., random yields, 986-998
Denardo, E. V., linear rules that control uncertainty, 259-278
Federgruen, A., stochastic policies, 808-813
Gerchak, Y., effects of demand randomness and risk pooling, 804-807
Goyal, S. K., ordering strategies for price increases, 414-415
Henig, M. I., random yield, 404-408
Rosenfield, D. B., perishable/aging items, 800-803
Singhal, K., linear decision rules and production smoothing, 620-625
Spearman, M. L., kanban and other pull systems, 521-532
Spearman, M. L., operating characteristics; stochastic models, 948-958
Wagelmans, A., complexity of economic lot sizing, S145-S156
Wein, A. S., rework and scrap policies in multistage stochastic systems, 551-563
Wein, L. M., multistage stochastic, 724-735
Zheng, Y.-S., errata, 192
Inventory/production, approximation
Bitran, G. R., approximations and heuristics for production, 999-1017
Federgruen, A., power-of-two policies, 384-403
Inventory/production, approximation/heuristics
Atkins, D., finite production rate assembly systems, 126-141
Inventory/production, deterministic models
Federgruen, A., joint replenishment, 384-403
Inventory/production, lot sizing
Groenevelt, H., with breakdowns and safety stocks, 959-971
Inventory/production, multi-echelon
Badinelli, R. D., descriptive model of policy performance, 142-156
Inventory/production, multi-item/echelon/stage
Akella, R., dispatch policies for uncertain yield systems, 776-789
Atkins, D., finite production rate assembly systems, 126-141
Inventory/production, multistage
Lee, Y.-J., queueing models of make-to-stock queues, 764-775, 936-947
Inventory/production, operating characteristics
Kella, O., a fluid model with alternating up and down times, S257-S262

Inventory/production, perishable/aging items
Weatherford, L. R., problem taxonomy including yield management and overbooking, 831-844
Inventory/production, stochastic
Zheng, Y.-S., errata, 192
Inventory/production, theory
Daryanani, S., multi-echelon with backorder policies, S248-S256
Inventory/production, uncertainty
Groenevelt, H., impact of breakdowns on batching and safety stocks, 959-971
Inventory/production, uncertainty, stochastic
Bouakiz, M., exponential utility, 603-608
Denardo, E. V., optimization via a convex NLP, 259-278

J

Judicial/legal, crime
Ellermann, R., recidivism modeling, analysis of data, 485-504

M

Manufacturing
Ahmadi, J., automated systems, 750-763
Hendricks, K. B., design and analysis, 1139–1147
Kouvelis, P., layout of flexible manufacturing systems, 533-550
Xu, S. H., strategy in automated manufacturing, 1126–1138
Manufacturing, automated systems
Kouvelis, P., layout of flexible manufacturing systems, 533-550
Manufacturing, performance/productivity
Dobson, G., cyclic lot scheduling with sequence-dependent setups, 736-749
Marketing, pricing
Oren, S. S., dispatching service interruptions, 213-228
Weatherford, L. R., profit optimization from perishable assets, 831-844
Marketing, segmentation
Weatherford, L. R., price-sensitive customers of perishable assets, 831-844
Mathematics
Carter, M. W., computational complexity, S28-S39
Mathematics, combinatorics
Federgruen, A., submodular function minimization, 384-403
Lee, J., clutters, 813-814
Oral, M., equivalent formulations, S109-S116
Mathematics, matrices
Philippe, B., direct and iterative methods, 1156–1179
Military
Bailey, M. P., tactics and strategy, 647-659
Barnett, A., personnel, 856-866
Hartley, D. S., practice of military OR, 640-646
Ng, K. Y. K., logistics, 1200–1205
Military, search/surveillance
Ruckle, W. H., models of inspection, 877-884

N

Natural resources
Barahona, F., forest planning and the stable set problem, S14-S21
Networks/graphs
Ahuja, R. H., improved simplex algorithms for network flow problems, S5-S13
Bertsimas, D. J., stochastic applications, 574-585
Fetterolf, P. C., modeling an LAN-internetwork as a graph, 678-688
Kennington, J., algorithm for the semi-assignment problem; flow algorithms, 178-187
Lee, J., algorithms, 813-814
Shenoy, P. P., representation for decision, optimization and probabilistic inference problems, 463-484
Networks/graphs, flow algorithms
Bailey, M. P., stochastic flow networks, S195-S209
Chen, Y. L., polynomial equivalence of multicommodity network flow problems, S48-S55
Dondeti, V. R., flows and arc-disjoint paths of networks, S76-S85,
Hochbaum, D. S., algorithms for communication and max-flow on random graphs, 923-935
Stroup, J. S., network flow formulation, 229-237
Networks/graphs, generalized networks
Stroup, J. S., network flow formulation, 229-237
Networks/graphs, heuristics
Feo, T., approximation algorithms for k-partitions, S170-S173
Li, C. L., worst case analysis, 790-799
Networks/graphs, location analysis
Chhajed, D., m-median and m-center problems, S56-S66
Networks/graphs, stochastic
Bailey, M. P., networks with random arc lengths, S195-S209
Networks/graphs, theory
Chhajed, D., series-parallel graphs, S56-S66
Networks/graphs, traveling salesman
Gendreau, M., insertion and postoptimization procedures, 1086–1094

O

Organizational studies
Barnett, A., manpower planning, 856-866

P

Planning
Barahona, F., applications to forest planning, S14-S21

Probability
Bailey, M. P., Markov processes and stochastic model applications, 647-659
Bean, J. C., stochastic model applications, S210-S216
Bertsimas, D. J., stochastic model applications, 574-585
Ellermann, R., fixture models and Burr distributions, 485-504
Henig, M. I., stochastic order, 404-408
Yakowitz, S., stochastic model applications, 867-876
Probability, computational
Daryanani, S., algorithm for structured Markov chain, S248-S256
Probability, diffusion
Whitt, W., the asymptotic variance of the sample mean, 279-291
Probability, Markov processes
Whitt, W., potential theory and Poisson's equation, 279-291
Probability, regenerative processes
Kella, O., a storage model in a two-state random environment, S257-S262
Probability, stochastic model applications
Agnihothri, S. R., evaluation of service territories, 355-366
Avram, F., product design, 986-998
Badinelli, R. D., steady-state inventory production under stochastic demand, 142-156
Chen, H., systems with random disruptions, S239-S247
Edirisinghe, N. C. P., approximations in stochastic programming, 660-677
Philippe, B., numerical solution of, 1156–1179
Wollmer, R. D., optimize given fare class demand distribution, 26-37
Production/scheduling
Ahmadi, J., algorithms and heuristics, 750-763
Ahmadi, R. H., multiple machine deterministic sequencing, 972-985
Carter, M. W., applications, S28-S39
Chand, S., single-machine scheduling, deterministic, 596-602
Coffman, E. G., stochastic sequencing, S67-S75
De, P., minimizing completion time variance, 1148–1155
Fischetti, M., fixed job scheduling, S96-S108
Gallego, G., economic lot sizing problem, 614-619
Potts, C. N., single-machine scheduling, 586-595
Spearman, M. L., stochastic, 521-532
Wein, L. M., sequencing in a stochastic system, 724-735
Wein, L. M., priority sequencing in a stochastic job shop, S312-S334
Production/scheduling, applications
Chen, H., manufacturing in a random environment, S239-S247
Production/scheduling, approximations/heuristics
Gallego, G., setup time reduction, 614-619
Production/scheduling, flowshop sequencing
Dudek, R. A., review of research lessons for researchers, 7-13
Production/scheduling, planning
Sahinidis, N. V., long-range planning of chemical processes, S127-S144
Production/scheduling, sequencing
Dondeti, V. R., assigning two types of processors to three types, S76-S85
Production/scheduling, sequencing, deterministic
Dobson, G., batching with sequence-dependent setups, 736-749
Lee, C. Y., semiconductor manufacturing, 764-775
Production/scheduling, sequencing, deterministic, multiple machine
Van Laarhoven, P. J. M., job shop scheduling, 113-125
Production/scheduling, sequencing, stochastic
Hirayama, T., capacity varying machine, 376-383
Xu, S. H., multiple, uniform processor scheduling, 367-375
Production/scheduling, stochastic
Fay, N. A., models with arrivals, 168-177
Hendricks, K. B., model of serial production line, 1139–1147
Henig, M. I., joint production planning and product delivery, 404-408
Kulkarni, V. G., scheduling with in-tree precedence constraints, S263-S271
Shanthikumar, J. G., combinatorial optimization, S293-S299
Professional
Herman, R., address, 199-212
Miser, H. J., craft practices; address, history, 633-639
Professional, addresses
Geoffrion, A. M., 1991 Omega Rho lecture, 423-445
Harris, C. M., Spring 1991 TIMS/ORSA plenary lecture, 1031–1039
Professional, comments on
Harris, C. M., Spring 1991 TIMS/ORSA plenary lecture, 1031–1039
Professional, OR/MS education
Hartley, D. S., military OR practice, 640-646
Harris, C. M., Spring 1991 TIMS/ORSA plenary lecture, 1031–1039
Professional, OR/MS implementation
Hartley, D. S., military OR practice, 640-646
Programming
De, P., scheduling with multiple criteria, 1148–1155
Lee, J., bottleneck objective with a side-constraint, 813-814
Singhal, K., nonlinear programming algorithms, 620-625

Programming, algorithms
Fischetti, M., worst case analysis, S96-S108
Programming, algorithms, heuristics
Chan, T. J., adjustment method with variable elimination, S40-S47
Programming, fractional
Falk, J. E., nonconvex ratio optimization, S86-S95
Programming, infinite dimensional, stochastic
Dulá, J. H., upper bounds on the recourse function; functional approximations, 914-922
Programming, integer
Barahona, F., cutting plane, facet generation, S14-S21
Bean, J. C., Bender's decomposition, applications to forecast horizons, 1188–1199
Chan, T. J., branch-and-bound algorithm for the set partitioning problem, S40-S47
Desrochers, M., column generation algorithm, 342-354
Dutta, A., applications, relaxation/subgradient, 689-705
Grötschel, M., cutting plane/facet generation, 309-330
Oral, M., linearization, S109-S116
Sahinidis, N. V., reformulation of multiperiod MILP by variable disaggregation, S127-S144
Programming, integer, algorithms
Fetterolf, P. C., Lagrangian relaxation heuristic algorithm, 678-688
Potts, C. N., dynamic programming, 586-595
Programming, integer, applications
Hall, N. G., optimization model to support funding decisions, 1040–1052
Programming, integer, heuristic, applications
Bramel, J., probabilistic analysis of algorithms, 1095–1106
Programming, linear
Avery, W., applications, 446-462
Bixby, R. E., large-scale systems, 885-897
Programming, linear applications
Zipkin, P., portfolio optimization models, S157-S169
Programming, multicriteria
Klimberg, R., multiobjective integer program, decomposed and heuristics, 845-855
Programming, quadratic
Carraresi, P., assignment, lower bound, S22-S27
Programming, relaxation/subgradient
Ghosh, D., computer file allocation, 1074–1085
Programming, stochastic
Bitran, G. R., stochastic programming problem, 999-1017
Edirisinghe, N. C. P., bounds for stochastic convex programs, 660-677

Q

Queues
Bertsimas, D. J., statistical inference, algorithms, and transient results, S217-S228
Chaudhry, M. L., algorithms, approximations, bulk, exact solution, multiserver, roots, S229-S238
Chen, H., fluid model for queues with random disruptions, S239-S247
Fay, N. A., optimal resource allocation, 168-177
Leung, K. K., busy period analysis and stochastic decomposition, S272-S283
Shanthikumar, J. G., conservation laws and polymatroids, S293-S299
Wein, L. M., Brownian models of scheduling problems, 724-735
Wein, L. M., Brownian models of network scheduling problems, S312-S334
Yao, D. D., PASTA, martingale central limit theorem, S352-S355
Queues, algorithms
Blanc, J. P. C., power-series expansions, 157-167
Queues, applications
Agnihothri, S. R., finite source model, 355-366
Queues, approximations
Kella, O., a fluid model with random disruptions, S257-S262
Lee, Y.-J., tandems with planned inventories, 764-775, 936-947
Simon, B., interpolation approximations, S342-S345
Queues, balking and reneging
Rosenblum, D. M., bribing among customers, S338-S341
Queues, limit theorems
Simon, B., light traffic and heavy traffic, S342-S345
Queues, Markovian
Philippe, B., large queueing network models, 1156–1179
Queues, multichannel
Blanc, J. P. C., join the shortest queue, 157-167
Queues, networks
Tay, Y. C., closed product-form networks, S300-S311
Queues, optimization
Hirayama, T., $c\mu$ rule, S376-S383
Rosenblum, D. M., market allocation of waiting time, S338-S341
Queues, output process
Hendricks, K. B., tandem queues with blocking, 1139–1147
Queues, priority
Rosenblum, D. M., customer trading in queue position, S338-S341
Queues, theory
Daryanani, S., priority machine repair problem, S248-S256

R

Recreation and sports
Henig, M., fairness of contest rules, 76-86

Reliability, maintenance/repairs
Agnihothri, S. R., traveling repairman problem, 355-366
Groenevelt, H., batching and safety stocks, 959-971
Reliability, replacement/renewal
Léger, C., confidence interval for the optimal cost in age replacement, 1062–1073
Research and development
Posner, M. J. M., private and social program selection, S335-S337

S

Search and surveillance
Stadje, W., continuous-time job search model, S346-S351
Simulation
Glasserman, P., statistical analysis of derivation estimates, 292-308
Reiman, M. I., estimating gradients and limits, 706-723
Simulation, design of experiments
Tew, J. D., design of simulation experiments, 87-103
Whitt, W., required run lengths, 279-291
Simulation, efficiency
Glynn, P. W., definitions and asymptotic theory, 505-520
Simulation, interpolation approximations
Reiman, M. I., simulation-based, 706-723
Simulation, Markov processes
Glasserman, P., sensitivity analysis for, 292-308
Simulation, statistical analysis
Sargent, R. G., batch means, overlapping batch means; standardized time series, 898-913
Tew, J. D., analysis of simulation experiments, 87-103
Simulation, systems dynamics
Tew, J. D., variance reduction techniques, 87-103
Statistics
Barnett, A., data analysis, 856-866
Ellermann, R., data analysis, quantile residual life function plotting, S485-S504
Statistics, data analysis
Klimberg, R., multiple logistic regression and index, 845-855
Statistics, estimation
Glynn, P. W., efficiency of simulation estimators, 505-520
Léger, C., confidence interval for the optimal cost in age replacement, 1062–1073
Sargent, R. G., confidence intervals on the mean; standard error, 98-913
Statistics, time series
Sargent, R. G., confidence intervals on the mean; stationary time series, 898-913

T

Transportation
Desrochers, M., vehicle routing and scheduling, 342-354
Herman, R., traffic models, 199-212
Transportation, costs
Wollmer, R. D., airline revenue maximization, 26-37
Transportation, fuel
Stroup, J. S., minimize fuel costs, 229-237
Transportation, vehicle routing
Bertsimas, D. J., stochastic vehicle routing, 574-585
Bramel, J., probabilistic analysis of algorithms, 1095–1106
Li, C. L., distance constrained vehicle routing problem, 790-799

U

Utility/preference
Bouakiz, M., exponential utility in inventory model, 603-608
Utility/preference, multiattribute
Salo, A. A., ambiguous preferences in value trees, 1053–1061